Leading the World
to Optimal Oral Health
A LETTER FROM OUR PRESIDENT AND EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

As we reflect on our achievements and look to future opportunities for FDI World Dental Federation to have a powerful impact on global oral health, we are filled with great optimism and excitement.

Founded in 1900, FDI World Dental Federation is one of the world’s oldest health professional associations. We have seen tremendous change and advances in the field of oral health during the course of our history. FDI World Dental Federation is continuing to evolve with the times, and we are ready to seize the opportunities ahead.

We have seen exciting new developments at the United Nations, the World Health Organization (WHO), and in countries around the world to promote the link between oral health and general health, to enhance access, and to strengthen oral health systems. With these developments, there is a unique window to improve the state of global oral health care at a time when the incidence of oral disease is surging. FDI is perfectly positioned to be the voice for the oral health professional globally, leading advocacy efforts to promote oral disease prevention and oral health literacy, and changing the future of oral health around the world.

Our ability to succeed in this endeavor will only be possible through strong partnerships and collaboration.

We want to partner with you, industry, national dental associations, international governmental organizations, national governments, academic institutions, and other sectors of society—and are open to your ideas and welcome your energy and involvement.

Together, let us commit to leading the world to optimal oral health.

Orlando Monteiro da Silva
President (2011–2013)
FDI World Dental Federation

Jean-Luc Eiselé, PhD
Executive Director

Orlando Monteiro da Silva
FDI World Dental Federation
WHO WE ARE

FDI World Dental Federation seeks to achieve optimal oral health for all people across borders, uniting the world of oral health to harness the collective expertise and power of our members together with all sectors of society. As the profession’s global and independent advocate, we champion disease prevention and oral health literacy and advance the ethics, art, science and practice of dentistry by stimulating and facilitating the exchange of information throughout the health care community.

FDI’s membership includes approximately 200 national member associations and specialist groups from more than 130 countries, representing over 1 million dentists worldwide. A non-governmental organization based in Geneva, Switzerland, FDI is governed by a General Assembly, with policy enacted by its Council and activities implemented through five standing committees comprising 60 volunteers from among its national member associations. Every year, some 300 delegates attend FDI’s World Dental Parliament to debate and define the global future of dentistry.

FDI’s long and distinguished history and accumulated experience in dental education, public health, and access to care make it a unique expert in the field and the only international organization in the field of oral health in official relations with WHO and other agencies of the United Nations.

FDI’s technical expertise is coupled with local knowledge and contacts through its vast worldwide network of dentists.

THE PRICE OF NEGLECT

The average cost of dental care per person in California in US$ 2009

- Routine dental care visits to the hospital
- Emergency Department visits due to dental causes

- Regular check-up
- Comprehensive check-up
- Hospitalisation
- DENTAL DECAY

Percentage of 6–19-year-olds with dental decay

- latest available 1982–2007
- 66% or more
- 65% – 79%
- 60% – 64%
- Fewer than 60%
- No data

World average: 70%
Highest: Argentina 100%
Lowest: Japan 14%

- US$159 million was spent in 2004 on pain-relief gels and other medications for tooth extraction in the UK.
- In Thailand, 1,900 hours of school were lost per 1,000 children because of dental problems.
- In South Africa in 2001, 85% of schoolchildren reported having experienced oral pain in their lifetime.
- In South Africa in 2001, 88% of schoolchildren reported having experienced toothache in their lifetime.
- In the Philippines, 85% of 6-year-old children had signs of dental infection, such as abscess or gum swelling or open pulp in 2004.
- In Tanzania in 2008, 59% of adults reported oral pain during 2008.
- In Sri Lanka in 2005, 53% of 6-year-old schoolchildren reported experiencing oral pain in their lifetime.
- In Thailand in 2000, 53% of 6-year-old schoolchildren reported having experienced oral pain in their lifetime.

6% of Californians, or about 1.8 million people, miss work or school due to dental problems.

Up to a quarter of the US population experiences dental pain every year.

Data adapted from the Oral Health Atlas. Used with permission. ©FDI 2009. All rights reserved.

IMPACT OF ORAL DISEASES

Oral diseases and oral pain have great impact on individuals, populations, health systems and society at large.

- Who we are
- The price of neglect
- Dental decay
- Impacts of oral diseases
- The future of dentistry

90% of the world’s population will suffer from oral disease in their lifetime.
**WHAT’S AT STAKE**

Oral health is an integral component of overall health. Indeed, we believe that access to oral health care, just like access to health care, is an essential human right. Oral disease is one of the most common noncommunicable diseases worldwide, yet only 60% of the world’s population enjoys access to oral health care: this contributes to the rising incidence of oral diseases. Globally, dental care affects most adults and 65–80% of children, leading to millions of lost work and school days each year. Oral cancer is the eighth most common form of cancer in the world and the most costly to treat. Periodontal disease is directly linked to diabetes, heart disease, pre-term birth, low birth weights, and other health issues.

It is clear: there is much to be done and much at stake. We can only begin to confront the global oral disease epidemic by working together with a common purpose: achieving optimal oral health for all people across borders through a paradigm shift towards preventive care and the active promotion of oral health literacy.

**MAPPING DENTAL CARIES**

Dental decay remains largely untreated and there are widespread inequalities both between and within countries.

**ANATOMY OF TOOTH DECAY**

Proportion of decayed, missing and filled teeth (DMFT) in children aged 11–14 years by nation grouping 1991–2004

**LET’S WORK TOGETHER!**

The incidence of oral disease is accelerating globally and FDI World Dental Federation, as the representative of over 1 million dentists and with direct official access to WHO, is uniquely positioned to be at the forefront of the fight for optimal oral health for all people across borders.

Our collective success can be achieved only by engaging partners from all sectors of society. Joining our work and partnering with us does not have a set definition: indeed, there are many ways to engage with us, such as helping us promote the Global Caries Initiative, supporting our work developing oral health in Africa, or being an advocate for World Oral Health Day.

Contact us so that together we can find the best way of working together toward our common goal and to support your needs.

**MIGRATION OF DENTISTS**

The global oral health workforce is in constant change. Innovative solutions are required.

Two-thirds of dental schools in the Philippines migrate to the USA. Most of them do not work as dentists but as other health professionals.

22% of dentists practising in the USA are foreign born.

15% of dentists practising in France are foreign born.

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Global Health Promotion

Global Caries Initiative—We are engaging with a wide and diverse range of stakeholders around the world to effect the paradigm shift to a preventive model of caries management through the Global Caries Initiative. Founding partners: P&G; Colgate-Palmolive; Unilever; GlaxoSmithKline; and W. Wrigley Jr. Company.

Oral Health Through Fluoride Initiative—We are working closely with WHO and the International Association for Dental Research (IADR) to promote oral health through the use of fluoride.

Advocacy

Noncommunicable Diseases (NCDs)—We are allying with partners in the oral care and health care communities in the fight against NCDs, and are committed to securing and consolidating the place of oral health on the global health agenda.

Health Policy Development—We are a key driver for health policy initiatives such as the joint FDI WHO/AFRO report on standardization of oral health information and Rwanda’s Oral Health Policy and, in line with our strategic Vision 2020, will continue to advise governments and intergovernmental bodies on oral health policy.

Tobacco Control and Prevention—in the light of serious risk to oral health from smoking and tobacco products, we are adding our voice to international tobacco control campaigns and actively engaging the oral health care team in tobacco control and prevention.

Development Projects

Live. Learn. Laugh. We are promoting good oral hygiene and practice in communities around the world through Live. Learn. Laugh., an innovative partnership with Unilever Oral Care, that enables participating National Dental Associations (NDAs) to implement oral health projects locally and promotes twice-a-day brushing with a fluoride toothpaste supported by Unilever Oral Care.

Education

Congress—We are providing a unique opportunity every year for professionals and all other sectors related to oral health care to meet and learn from one another during our Annual World Dental Congress, the leading global event for oral health professionals.

Continuing Education—We are supporting certified programs for continuing dental education and professional development throughout the year—on average one course every two weeks, somewhere in the world—for dentists to maintain an up-to-date clinical and theoretical knowledge of the art and science of dentistry.

ORAL HEALTH AND GENERAL HEALTH

The mouth can reflect the state of general health. Conversely, oral diseases can have an impact on general health.

- Oral bacteria are associated with infective endocarditis.
- Oral bacteria may be a reservoir for bacteria associated with stomach ulcers.
- Saliva and oral swabs are used to detect compounds, genes, diseases and conditions, as well as to identify individuals through their DNA.
- Early intervention using the Castillo-Morales Manual orificial Therapy and a specially designed palatal plate can improve orificial function and facial growth in children with Down syndrome.
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- Data adapted from the Oral Health Atlas.

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Our Vision for the Future

In order to realize FDI’s vision of “leading the world to optimal oral health,” we recognize the critical importance of establishing innovative and strategic public-private partnerships. Our Vision 2020 paves the way for a new model of oral health care, led by dentists in collaboration with a wider range of stakeholders from all sectors of society, focusing on the following areas:

Meeting the increasing need and demand for oral health care—There are stark inequalities in access to proper oral health. Challenges and opportunities to meet this unmet need include improving public oral health literacy, optimizing workforce planning and retention strategies, providing adequate resources for education and training, and evaluating the effectiveness and appropriateness of different workforce models.

Expanding the role of oral health care professionals—There is now broad recognition that oral disease shares common risk factors with other NCDs, and that oral disease cannot be addressed in isolation from other health issues. The rise of a new type of oral health worker provides an opportunity to reshape and expand the role of oral health care professionals.

Shaping a responsive educational model—Current traditional models of dental education have not yet been able to adequately address disparities in oral health. Moreover, there is a growing disconnect between dental and medical education, despite wide recognition that oral health is an integral component of general health. We are working to support the reshaping of educational models to better equip members of the oral health care workforce team for the challenges.

Mitigating the impacts of socio-economic dynamics—Socio-economic factors have a significant impact on oral health care resources and policies. In times of economic hardship, resources tend to be drawn from oral health care and patients tend to delay consultation and treatment. Conversely, economic upturns tend to foster an increase in demand that must be met. We are working to ensure the sustainability of oral health care delivery and of our profession through economic ups and downs.

Fostering fundamental and translational research and technology—At present, the field of oral health is experiencing substantial difficulties in implementing research findings and technological innovations into daily practice in a timely fashion. We believe there is an important opportunity to develop a consensus and science-based approach to oral health care.

Mission

FDI’s mission is to:
• be the worldwide, authoritative and independent voice of the dental profession
• promote optimal oral and general health for all people
• support the member associations in enhancing the ability of their members to provide oral care to the public
• advance and promote the ethics, art, science and practice of dentistry